



Vowels & Consonants Chart

모음과 자음표

A complete reference chart of every basic Korean vowel and consonant, with romanization. Print it, stick it on your wall, and glance at it while you read.

Basic consonants (자음)

Letter	Rom.	Letter	Rom.
ㄱ	g/k	ㅇ	ng / silent
ㄴ	n	ㅈ	j
ㄷ	d/t	ㅊ	ch
ㄹ	r/l	ㅋ	k
ㅁ	m	ㅌ	t
ㅂ	b/p	ㅍ	p
ㅅ	s	ㅎ	h

Tense consonants (쌍자음)

Letter	Rom.	Letter	Rom.
ㄲ	kk	ㅃ	ss
ㄸ	tt	ㅆ	jj
ㅃ	pp		

Basic vowels (모음)

Letter	Rom.	Letter	Rom.
ㅏ	a	ㅑ	yo
ㅓ	ya	ㅕ	u
ㅗ	eo	ㅛ	yu
ㅛ	yeo	ㅡ	eu



Letter	Rom.	Letter	Rom.
ㅏ	o	ㅣ	i

Common combined vowels (복합모음)

Letter	Rom.	Letter	Rom.
ㅘ	ae	ㅙ	oe
ㅚ	e	ㅜ	wi
ㅜ	wa	ㅡ	ui
ㅝ	wo	ㅞ	ye